# COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE











### COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE

### http://www.marine.copernicus.eu



- One Single Portal
- MARINE PRODUCTS
- OPEN&FREE









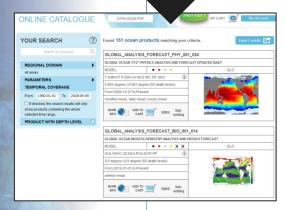
### Ocean Data & Information

Marine Monitoring

#### OCEAN PRODUCTS

Ocean product catalogue, to download or visualize data accross more than 10 variables, including historic, current and forecasted data.

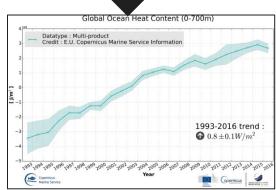
DATA



### OCEAN MONITORING INDICATORS

Essential variables monitoring the health of the ocean

TRENDS



#### OCEAN STATE REPORT

Extensive annual analysis on the state of the ocean over nearly 20 years and severe/notable annual events

**EXPERTISE** 







# OCEAN STATE REPORT FINDINGS IN THE BLACK SEA

### Decline of the Black Sea oxygen inventory

The Black Sea is entirely anoxic except for a thin ventilated surface layer, about 10 % of its volume. During the past 60 years, following a trend recently intensified by atmospheric warming, the vertical extent of this oxygenated layer has narrowed from 140m to 90m. The three Argo profilers active for 2016, although hardly representative for a basin average, suggest an ongoing deoxygenation trend and reach an average oxygen penetration depth of 72m.

Typical summer profiles of (a) temperature, (b) practical salinity, (c) Brunt-Väisälä frequency, (d) potential density anomaly and (e) oxygen concentration illustrating the vertical structure of the central Black Sea.







### OCEAN DATA, A PUBLIC GOOD

REANALYSES~25 years



**REAL-TIME**Daily, hourly



**FORECAST** 5 to 10 days

# ESSENTIAL OCEAN VARIABLES



































### Marine.copernicus.eu

**ACCESS TO DATA**& INFORMATION

Free and open access to worldwide Ocean information marine.copernicus.eu













**Monitoring** 

### GLOBAL OCEAN AND EUROPEAN REGIONAL SEAS



- 1. Global
- 2. Arctic
- 3. Baltic
- 4. NWS
- 5. IBI
- 6. Med Sea
- 7. Black Sea









#### USER' APPLICATIONS O U R ARE ABOUT:

**MARITIME SAFETY** 

MARINE

**RESOURCES** 



Copernicus Marine Service supports safety at sea and pollution response

Copernicus Marine Service contributes **POLICY-MAKERS** 

**SCIENCE** 

**NGOs** 

**GENERAL PUBLIC** 

**BUSINESS** 

**PUBLIC SERVICES** 

COASTAL & MARINE **ENVIRONMENT** 



to coastal management and environmental impact assessment

Copernicus Marine Service contributes to the sustainable management of marine resources

The Copernicus Marine Service synthesizes the

WEATHER, **CLIMATE** & SEASONAL **FORECASTING** 



> 12 000 subscribers worldwide – 2/3 are active users





**Monitoring** 

- Ship Routing
- Support to MSFD Directive
- Water Quality Monitoring









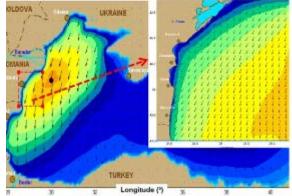
### SHIP ROUTING IN THE BLACK SEA

## SUPPORTING SHIP ROUTING IN THE BLACK SEA



- One of the key factors in the maritime navigation is the knowledge of the areas that are the most affected by extreme events.
- DAMWAVE project helps identifying areas where storms are the most frequently encountered in order to better choose maritime routes.
- http://marine.copernicus.eu/wpcontent/uploads/use-cases/supporting-ship-routingblack-sea.pdf













# SUPPORTING THE MSFD DIRECTIVE IN THE BLACK SEA



- The Black Sea has suffered from severe ecological degradation since the 1970s due to concurrent effects of intense eutrophication, overfishing, outburst of gelatinous carnivores and natural climatic variations.
- Marine modelling at the Joint Research Centre, Directorate General (JRC) support a variety of EU policies including the Marine Strategy Framework Directive.
- <a href="http://marine.copernicus.eu/wp-content/uploads/use-cases/supporting-msfd-directive-black-sea-1.0.pdf">http://marine.copernicus.eu/wp-content/uploads/use-cases/supporting-msfd-directive-black-sea-1.0.pdf</a>



### WATER QUALITY IN THE BLACK SEA

## ISWIM: BATHING WATER QUALITY MONITORING IN THE BLACK SEA







- Mamaia along the Black Sea coast is the largest touristic seaside resort of Romania.
   Mamaia beach is one of the most famous beaches of the Romanian Black Sea.
- Monitoring potential impact on its environment require mitigation measures: local and regional water quality changes due to direct physical, chemical and biological disturbances need to be monitored.
- iSWIM is focused on the Bay of Mamaia and is based on an operational system (since April 2016) implemented by NIMRD/ACTION MODULERS.
- http://marine.copernicus.eu/wp-content/uploads/use-cases/iswim-bathing-water-quality-monitoring-black-sea-1.0.pdf

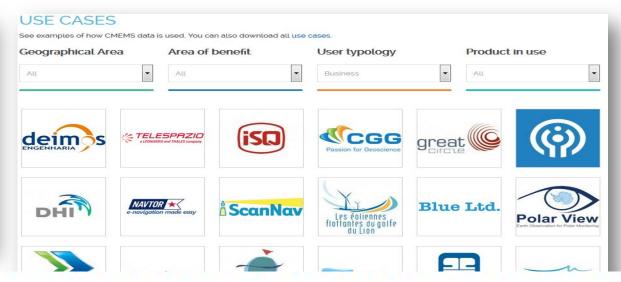


**Monitoring** 

### (USE CASES) SHOWCASING USERS AND USAGES

### **SHOWCA\$ING USE CASES ONLINE (marine.copernicus.eu)**





# SUBMIT YOUR USE CASE

http://marine.copernicus.eu/markets/submit-your-use-case/





# Which Data in the Black Sea









40+ data providers throughout Europe

State-of-the-art scientific knowledge





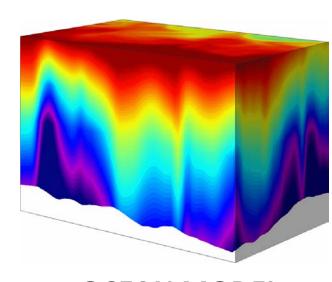












SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION

# OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION









### Spatial and temporal characteristics

### ✓ Insitu Observations

- ✓ from surface to 2000 meters depth
- ✓ Covers long time series (25 years in the past), real time products (today).
- √ 3D non gridded product (available where the measure is done)

### ✓ Satellite Observations

- ✓ At the surface only
- ✓ Covers long time series (25 years in the past), real time products (today)
- ✓ 2D surface gridded product

### ✓ Ocean Models

- ✓ from surface to bottom
- ✓ Covers long time series (25 years in the past), real time products (today)
   & 5 to 10-day forecast
- ✓ 3D gridded product









**Monitoring** 

#### IN-SITU DATA PROVIDERS IN BLACK SEA THE

COPERNICUS

**CMEMS IN SITU OCEAN TAC** 







EΝ





















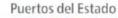






















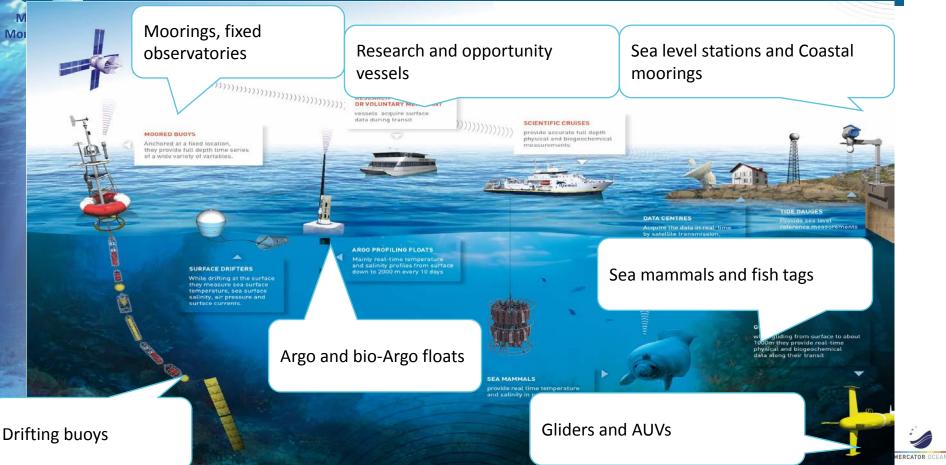








### IN SITU MULTI PLATFORM APPROACH





# IN SITU DATA IN THE BLACK SEA for the last 60 days





O Currents

O Chlorophyl





### BLACK SEA MODEL DATA PROVIDER

Marine **Monitoring** 

# COPERNICUS **CMEMS**

**BLACK SEA MFC** 







П





















Mesoscale Ocean Circulation Models predict Properties of seawater as it moves and evolves through the ocean basin.

Such models have sufficient resolution to analyse and forecast processes like eddy formation.

Ocean Models simulate sea water properties in 3D with 5 to 10-Day forecast when satellite data only provide with 2D coverage without any forecast.









Ocean Model use Data Assimilation Techniques to incorporate Satellite and Insitu Observations into Models. It allows to correct the ocean model to be closer to observed conditions.

Data assimilation techniques also allow to improve forecast skills.









### BLACK SEA MODEL

Ocean Models simulate several properties from the Surface to the Sea Floor:

### Physical parameters:

 Temperature, salinity, currents, elevation or sea surface height (SSH), sea ice, etc...

### **Biogeochemical parameters:**

Chlorophyll-a, Primary Production, Dissolved Oxygen, etc...

### Wave parameters:

Significant Wave Height, ....

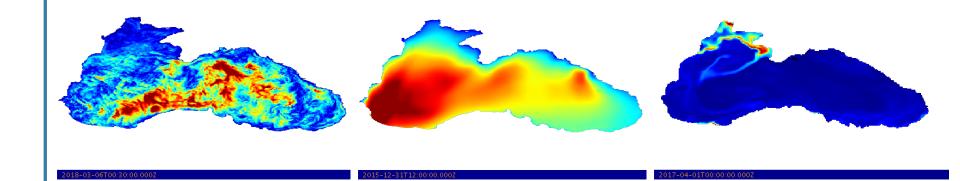








### BLACK SEA MODEL PRODUCTS



**OCEAN CURRENTS** 

**WAVES** 

**CHLOROPHYLL** 









### SATELLITE DATA PROVIDERS

SEA LEVEL











WAVE







OCEAN COLOUR









SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE









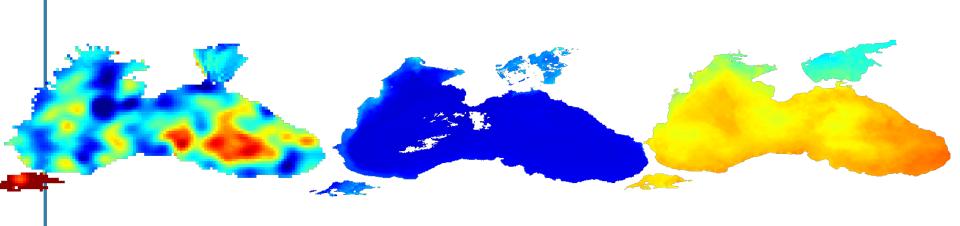








### BLACK SEA SATELLITE PRODUCTS



**SEA LEVEL** 

**OCEAN COLOUR** 





## CONTACT US

### JOIN THE COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE COMMUNITY



Web portal marine.copernicus.eu

Service Desk's email

servicedesk.cmems@mercator-ocean.eu

**Collaborative Forum** 

http://forum.marine.copernicus.eu/



Mercator Océan MercatorOcean

Copernicus EU @ CMEMS\_EU

MercatorOcean



Linkedin CMEMS partnership Meeting place https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8243515



Tutorials on CMEMS YouTube channel Copernicus Marine Service





